

# Beck Scale For Suicidal Ideation Questionnaire

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The Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation (BSSI) is a widely recognized and validated clinical assessment tool used by mental health professionals to evaluate the severity of suicidal thoughts and ideation in individuals. This questionnaire plays a crucial role in identifying at-risk populations, informing treatment plans, and monitoring changes in suicidal ideation over time. Given the rising awareness about mental health and suicide prevention, understanding the components, administration, and significance of the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation is essential for clinicians, researchers, and caregivers alike.

--- Understanding the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation

What is the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation? The Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation was developed by Dr. Aaron T. Beck, a pioneer in cognitive therapy, to quantify the intensity, severity, and immediacy of suicidal thoughts. It is a self-report questionnaire designed to be completed by individuals experiencing or at risk of suicidal ideation, providing a structured way to assess their mental state accurately.

Purpose and Importance

The primary goals of the BSSI are to:

- Detect the presence and severity of suicidal thoughts.
- Differentiate between passive and active suicidal ideation.
- Guide clinical decision-making regarding intervention levels.
- Track changes in suicidal ideation over time, especially during treatment.

It is particularly useful in psychiatric settings, emergency departments, and research studies focused on mental health and suicide prevention.

--- Components and Structure of the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation

Format and Length

The BSSI typically comprises 19 items that explore various aspects of suicidal thoughts. Each item is scored on a scale of 0 to 2, with higher scores indicating more severe ideation.

Core Domains Covered

The questionnaire assesses multiple domains, including:

- Frequency of suicidal thoughts.
- Duration and intensity of these thoughts.
- Controllability and deterrents.
- Specific plans or preparations for suicide.
- Feelings of hopelessness or worthlessness related to suicidal ideation.
- Desire to escape or end life.

Scoring System

- Total Score Range: 0 to 38
- Interpretation of Scores:
  - 0-4: Minimal or no suicidal ideation.
  - 5-9: Mild suicidal ideation.
  - 10-18: Moderate suicidal ideation.
  - 19 and above: Severe suicidal ideation, requiring immediate attention.

The scoring helps clinicians determine the level of risk and appropriate intervention strategies.

--- Administering the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation

Who Can Administer the BSSI?

While the BSSI is primarily a self-report tool, trained mental health professionals can administer and interpret it effectively. Clinicians should ensure a supportive environment to

encourage honest responses. Administration Tips - Explain the purpose of the assessment clearly. - Assure confidentiality to promote openness. - Be sensitive to emotional responses during completion. - Clarify any confusing items before scoring. When to Use the BSSI - During initial psychiatric evaluations. - As a routine part of mental health 2 assessments. - To monitor treatment progress. - In crisis situations where suicidal thoughts are suspected. --- Significance and Clinical Utility of the BSSI Suicide Risk Assessment The BSSI provides a structured approach to identifying individuals at immediate risk of suicide, facilitating timely intervention and safety planning. Treatment Planning and Monitoring - Helps tailor interventions based on severity. - Tracks changes in suicidal ideation over therapy or medication. - Evaluates treatment effectiveness by comparing scores over time. Research and Data Collection Researchers utilize the BSSI to analyze factors associated with suicidal thoughts, evaluate prevention programs, and understand epidemiological trends. --- Advantages and Limitations of the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation Advantages - Standardized and validated: Proven reliability and validity across different populations. - Brief and easy to administer: Suitable for various clinical settings. - Sensitive to change: Useful for monitoring treatment outcomes. - Quantitative measure: Facilitates objective assessment. Limitations - Self-report bias: Responses may be influenced by stigma or reluctance to disclose. - Cultural considerations: Cultural differences can impact how questions are interpreted. - Not a standalone tool: Should be used alongside comprehensive clinical assessment. - Immediate risk assessment: Does not replace emergency evaluation in acute crises. --- Best Practices for Using the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation Ethical Considerations - Always prioritize safety; if high risk is indicated, implement immediate intervention protocols. - Obtain informed consent, explaining how data will be used. Integrating with Other Assessments Combine BSSI results with clinical interviews, collateral information, and other assessment tools for a comprehensive understanding. Follow-up and Safety Planning - Use the scores to inform safety planning and crisis intervention. - Regularly reassess to monitor changes in suicidal thoughts. --- Conclusion The Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation is a vital instrument in the mental health field, offering a reliable, standardized way to evaluate suicidal thoughts' severity and immediacy. Its structured format enables clinicians to make informed decisions, tailor interventions, and ultimately contribute to suicide prevention efforts. While it is a powerful tool, it should always be used as part of a broader clinical assessment and crisis management plan. Proper administration, interpretation, and follow-up are essential to maximize its benefits and ensure patient safety. --- References 1. Beck, A. T., Kovacs, M., & Weissman, A. (1979). Assessment of suicidal intention: The Scale for Suicide Ideation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 47(2), 343-352. 2. Beck, A. T., Steer, R. A., & Brown, G. K. (1996). Manual for the Beck Scale for Suicide Ideation. San Antonio, TX: Psychological Corporation. 3. World Health Organization. (2014). Preventing Suicide: A Global Imperative. WHO Press. 4. National Institute of Mental Health. (2020). Suicide Prevention. Retrieved from

<https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/suicide-prevention> --- Keywords - Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation - Suicidal ideation assessment - Suicide risk evaluation - Mental health screening tools - Suicide prevention - Clinical assessment of suicidal thoughts - BSSI 3 interpretation - Suicide risk management QuestionAnswer What is the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation (BSSI)? The Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation (BSSI) is a clinical assessment tool designed to measure the severity of suicidal thoughts and intentions in individuals, aiding mental health professionals in evaluating suicide risk. How is the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation administered? The BSSI is typically administered through a self-report questionnaire or clinician interview, consisting of items that assess the presence, intensity, and frequency of suicidal thoughts over a specific time frame. What are the key components measured by the BSSI? The BSSI evaluates key components such as wish to live or die, frequency and duration of suicidal thoughts, control over suicidal thoughts, and the severity of suicidal ideation. How reliable and valid is the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation? Numerous studies have demonstrated that the BSSI has good reliability and validity, making it a widely accepted tool for assessing suicidal ideation in both clinical and research settings. Can the BSSI be used to monitor changes in suicidal ideation over time? Yes, the BSSI is useful for tracking changes in suicidal thoughts over time, helping clinicians evaluate treatment effectiveness and adjust intervention strategies accordingly. Are there any limitations to using the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation? While the BSSI is a valuable tool, it relies on self-report, which may be influenced by honesty and insight; it should be used alongside comprehensive clinical assessment for accurate risk evaluation. Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation Questionnaire: An In-Depth Review The Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation (BSI), also known as the Beck SI, is a widely recognized psychological assessment tool designed to evaluate the severity of suicidal thoughts and ideation in individuals. Developed by Dr. Aaron T. Beck, a pioneer in cognitive therapy and psychological assessment, this questionnaire has become an essential instrument for clinicians, researchers, and mental health professionals aiming to identify and monitor suicidal risks effectively. Its robust theoretical foundation, ease of administration, and demonstrated validity contribute to its prominence in both clinical and research settings. - -- Introduction to the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation The BSI was first introduced in the late 20th century as part of Dr. Beck's efforts to create standardized measures for various psychological constructs. Recognizing the critical need for reliable tools to assess suicidal ideation, especially in vulnerable populations, he and his colleagues developed this self-report questionnaire to quantify the intensity, frequency, and characteristics of suicidal thoughts. The primary purpose of the BSI is to: - Quantify the severity of suicidal ideation - Track changes over time, especially in response to treatment - Assist in risk assessment and decision-making - Facilitate research into suicidal behaviors and associated factors While the BSI is not a diagnostic instrument per se, it provides valuable insights

into the level of suicidal thoughts, which can inform clinical judgment and intervention strategies. --- Structure and Content of the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation Format and Scoring The BSI typically consists of 19 items, each designed to assess different aspects of suicidal ideation, such as frequency, intensity, and controllability of thoughts. Respondents rate each item based on their experiences over recent days or weeks, using a Likert-type scale, usually ranging from 0 (no thoughts) to 2 or 3 (frequent or intense thoughts). The total score can range from 0 to 38 or higher, depending on the version used. Higher scores indicate more severe suicidal ideation. Key Domains Assessed The questionnaire covers several critical domains, including: - Presence of suicidal thoughts - Frequency and duration of ideation - Specific plans or intentions - Feelings of hopelessness - Access to means or plans for suicide - Desire for death This comprehensive approach helps clinicians understand not just whether suicidal thoughts are present but also their severity and immediacy. --- Psychometric Properties Reliability The BSI has demonstrated excellent internal consistency, with Cronbach's alpha coefficients often exceeding 0.90, indicating high reliability. Test-retest reliability is also strong, suggesting that the instrument produces stable results over time when the individual's mental state remains unchanged. Validity The scale exhibits good convergent validity, correlating well with other measures of suicidal ideation and related constructs such as depression and hopelessness. Discriminant validity is also established, distinguishing individuals at varying levels of risk. Beck Scale For Suicidal Ideation Questionnaire 5 Factor Structure Factor analyses often reveal one or two underlying dimensions, such as passive suicidal thoughts and active planning, which can be useful for nuanced assessments. --- Advantages of the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation - Ease of Administration: The self-report format allows quick completion, typically in 5-10 minutes. - Standardization: Its standardized scoring ensures consistency across different settings and populations. - Sensitivity to Change: Useful for monitoring treatment progress or fluctuations in suicidal ideation. - Broad Applicability: Effective in diverse populations, including adolescents, adults, and psychiatric patients. - Research Utility: Facilitates quantitative research by providing reliable data on suicidal thoughts. Features in Bullet Points: - Validated across various clinical populations - Available in multiple languages - Can be used as a screening tool or as part of a comprehensive assessment - Supports clinical decision-making regarding safety and intervention --- Limitations and Challenges While the BSI has many strengths, it is not without limitations: - Self-Report Bias: Respondents may underreport or overreport symptoms due to stigma, denial, or lack of insight. - Cultural Sensitivity: Cultural differences can influence responses; some items may be interpreted differently across cultures. - Snapshot in Time: Provides information based on recent thoughts but may miss fluctuating or transient ideation. - Not a Diagnostic Tool: Cannot replace comprehensive clinical assessment or determine the presence of a psychiatric diagnosis. - Potential for Misuse: Relying solely on scores without clinical context can lead to misjudgment of risk. --- Clinical Applications of the Beck Scale for Suicidal

**Ideation Risk Assessment and Triage** Clinicians often use the BSI to gauge immediate risk, especially when combined with clinical interviews and other assessment tools. Elevated scores can prompt urgent intervention, safety planning, or hospitalization. **Monitoring Treatment Outcomes** Repeated administration allows clinicians to observe changes in suicidal ideation over time, helping to assess treatment efficacy and adjust approaches accordingly. **Research and Data Collection** The BSI is frequently used in research studies examining factors associated with suicidal behavior, evaluating intervention effectiveness, or tracking epidemiological trends. **Integration into Multimodal Assessments** It is most effective when used alongside other assessments, such as clinical interviews, depression scales, or behavioral observations. --- **Best Practices for Using the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation** - **Ensure Confidentiality:** To obtain honest responses, reassure individuals that their answers are confidential. - **Use in Context:** Always interpret scores within the broader clinical picture, including psychiatric history and current circumstances. - **Follow-Up:** Elevated scores should trigger further assessment and immediate safety measures if necessary. - **Cultural Adaptation:** Use validated translations and culturally sensitive approaches to ensure accuracy. - **Training:** Clinicians should be trained to interpret scores appropriately and understand the limitations. --- **Conclusion and Final Thoughts** The Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation stands out as a valuable, reliable, and practical tool for assessing suicidal thoughts across diverse populations. Its standardized format, strong psychometric properties, and ease of use make it a staple in both clinical practice and research. However, it must be employed judiciously, always in conjunction with comprehensive clinical judgment and additional assessment methods to ensure accurate risk evaluation. While no single instrument can entirely predict or prevent suicidal behavior, the BSI provides critical insights that can guide timely interventions, safety planning, and targeted treatment. As mental health professionals continue to refine assessment strategies, tools like the Beck SI remain essential components in the ongoing effort to understand, monitor, and ultimately reduce suicidal risk worldwide. --- In summary, the Beck Scale for Suicidal Ideation is a robust, validated, and user-friendly instrument that plays a crucial role in the identification and management of suicidal thoughts. Its strengths lie in its reliability, validity, and clinical utility, though practitioners must remain aware of its limitations and interpret scores within a comprehensive assessment framework. With proper application, the BSI can significantly contribute to safeguarding vulnerable individuals and advancing mental health research.

**Beck Depression Inventory, suicidal thoughts assessment, mental health screening, depression questionnaire, suicidality scale, psychological assessment tools, mood disorder evaluation, suicide risk measurement, mental health questionnaires, psychiatric screening**

**Psychological Intervention for Suicidal Ideation, Behavior, and Attempted Suicide**  
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Ideation, Plans, and Attempts Understanding Suicidal Behaviour The Effectiveness of Internet-based Self-help Interventions to Reduce Suicide Ideation: Protocol for a Systematic Review and Meta-analysis Helping the Suicidal Person Association Between History of Harm and Suicidal Thoughts and Attempts Among Homeless Women The International Handbook of Suicide Prevention The International Handbook of Suicide and Attempted Suicide By Their Own Young Hand Standardized Evaluation in Clinical Practice Suicide How to Identify Suicidal People Developmental-behavioral Pediatrics Crisis Schizophrenia Bulletin American Journal of Psychotherapy Latina Health in the United States Suicide and the Military Assessment, Treatment, and Prevention of Suicidal Behavior Tushar Singh Jameson K. Hirsch Daria Kirsten Boeninger Kees van Heeringen Rebekka Büscher Stacey Freedenthal Patricia T. Hopp Rory C. O'Connor Keith Hawton Keith Hawton Michael B. First Bruce Michael Bongar Thomas W. White Melvin D. Levine Marilyn Aguirre-Molina Alexander Vilens Robert I Yufit Psychological Intervention for Suicidal Ideation, Behavior, and Attempted Suicide A Positive Psychological Approach to Suicide Adolescent Suicidal Ideation, Plans, and Attempts Understanding Suicidal Behaviour The Effectiveness of Internet-based Self-help Interventions to Reduce Suicide Ideation: Protocol for a Systematic Review and Meta-analysis Helping the Suicidal Person Association Between History of Harm and Suicidal Thoughts and Attempts Among Homeless Women The International Handbook of Suicide Prevention The International Handbook of Suicide and Attempted Suicide By Their Own Young Hand Standardized Evaluation in Clinical Practice Suicide How to Identify Suicidal People Developmental-behavioral Pediatrics Crisis Schizophrenia Bulletin American Journal of Psychotherapy Latina Health in the United States Suicide and the Military Assessment, Treatment, and Prevention of Suicidal Behavior Tushar Singh Jameson K. Hirsch Daria Kirsten Boeninger Kees van Heeringen Rebekka Büscher Stacey Freedenthal Patricia T. Hopp Rory C. O'Connor Keith Hawton Keith Hawton Michael B. First Bruce Michael Bongar Thomas W. White Melvin D. Levine Marilyn Aguirre-Molina Alexander Vilens Robert I Yufit

taking one's own life is called suicide and approximately 800 000 people worldwide commit suicide every year because of various reasons according to the world health organization poor mental health is a major driver of suicide especially in high income countries people who commit suicide perform impulsive destructive behaviors beyond their ability to cope with their stressors currently there is a need to establish effective psychotherapies for the same suicidal ideation and behavior are involved in attempted suicide and psychotherapies that specifically intervenes in suicidal ideation may reduce suicidal risk in this special issue we would like to collect knowledge regarding psychotherapies cognitive behavioral models wherein the evidence of their effectiveness has been generated by research and clinical trials we expect the papers collected in this special issue to be a source of good ideas and

solutions

this inspiring resource presents theories findings and interventions from positive suicidology an emerging strengths based approach to suicide prevention its synthesis of positive psychology and suicidology theories offers a science based framework for promoting wellbeing to complement or if appropriate replace traditional deficit driven theories and therapies used in reducing suicidal thoughts and behaviors coverage reviews interpersonal intrapersonal and societal risk factors for suicide and identifies protective factors such as hope and resilience that can be enhanced in therapy from there chapters detail a palette of approaches and applications of positive suicidology from the powerful motivating forces described in self determination theory to meaning building physical and social activities among the topics covered future oriented constructs and their role in suicidal ideation and enactment gratitude as a protective factor for suicidal ideation and behavior theory and evidence considering race and ethnicity in the use of positive psychological approaches to suicide the six r s framework as mindfulness for suicide prevention community based participatory research and empowerment for suicide prevention applied resiliency and suicide prevention a strengths based risk reduction framework psychotherapists counselors social workers psychiatrists and health psychologists as well as educators clergy and healthcare professionals will find a positive psychological approach to suicide an invaluable source of contemporary evidence based strategies for their prevention and intervention efforts with suicidal clients

how can suicide be prevented and treated by mental health professionals this book offers a clinical guide to the assessment treatment and prevention of suicidal behaviour from a new and useful theoretical perspective a developmental process approach the book presents the arguments and research evidence that suicidal behaviour is not just a response to current emotional crises but is influenced by persistent characteristics that can be defined in psychological and biological terms the authors bring together research based evidence that establishes three key aspects of the developmental process approach suicidal behaviour results from the interaction between stressful life events and an individual vulnerability this individual vulnerability is itself the product of psychobiological factors genetics and past life events vulnerability in this sense influences how the individual perceives interprets and reacts to adverse life events perhaps leading to hopelessness and suicidal behaviour psychologists psychiatrists nurses and other mental health practitioners will appreciate the conceptual and clinical value of this book based on its description of biological and psychological developmental processes leading to suicide integrating evidence based information from a broad range of disciplines psychobiological definition of long and short tem risk factors for suicide and innovative approach to psychological and biological targets for treatment and prevention cutting

edge discussion of implications for the study and treatment of suicidal behaviour by some of the leading authorities in the field

abstract background suicidal ideation is a highly prevalent condition there are several barriers for individuals to seek treatment that may be addressed by providing internet based self help interventions is current evidence suggests that isis for mental disorders may only be effective in reducing suicidal ideation if they specifically target suicidal thoughts or behaviors objective the aim of this systematic review and meta analysis is to investigate the effectiveness of isis that directly target suicidal thoughts or behaviors methods we will conduct a sensitive systematic literature search in psycinfo medline the cochrane central register of controlled trials and the centre for research excellence of suicide prevention databases only randomized controlled trials evaluating the effectiveness of isis for suicide prevention will be included interventions must be delivered primarily in a based setting mobile based interventions and interventions targeting gatekeepers will be excluded suicide ideation will be the primary outcome secondary outcomes will be completed suicides suicide attempts depressiveness anxiety and hopelessness study quality will be assessed using the cochrane risk of bias tool we will provide a narrative synthesis of included studies if studies are sufficiently homogenous we will conduct a meta analysis of the effectiveness on suicide ideation and if possible we will evaluate publication bias using funnel plots we will evaluate the cumulative evidence in accordance with the grading of recommendations assessment development and evaluation framework results this review is in progress with findings expected by august 2019 conclusions this systematic review and meta analysis focuses on the effectiveness of isis for suicidal thoughts and behaviors it will provide guidance to clinical practice and encourage further research by synthesizing the best available evidence

helping the suicidal person provides a highly practical toolbox for mental health professionals the book first covers the need for professionals to examine their own personal experiences and fears around suicide moves into essential areas of risk assessment safety planning and treatment planning and then provides a rich assortment of tips for reducing the person's suicidal danger and rebuilding the wish to live the techniques described in the book can be interspersed into any type of therapy no matter what the professional's theoretical orientation is and no matter whether it's the client's first tenth or one hundredth session clinicians don't need to read this book in any particular order or even read all of it open the book to any page and find a useful tip or technique that can be applied immediately

the international handbook of suicide prevention 2nd edition presents a series of readings that consider the individual and societal factors that lead to suicide it addresses ways these factors may be mitigated and presents the most up to date evidence for effective suicide prevention approaches an

updated reference that shows why effective suicide prevention can only be achieved by understanding the many reasons why people choose to end their lives gathers together contributions from more than 100 of the world's leading authorities on suicidal behavior many of them new to this edition considers suicide from epidemiological psychological clinical sociological and neurobiological perspectives providing a holistic understanding of the subject describes the most up to date evidence based research and practice from across the globe and explores its implications across countries cultures and the lifespan

recent research in the area of suicidology has provided significant new insights in the epidemiological psychopathological and biological characteristics of suicidal behaviour the international handbook of suicide and attempted suicide is the first book to bring together this expertise and translate it into practical guidelines for those responsible for policy issues and for those involved in the treatment and prevention of suicidal behaviour leading international authorities provide a truly comprehensive and research based reference to understanding treating and preventing suicidal behaviour they explore concepts and theories which best guide work within this field and detail key research which has supported conceptual developments preventive interventions and clinical treatment no self respecting worker in deliberate self harm and suicide prevention either clinical or research can afford to be without access to this comprehensive handbook possession and regular use may well become a marker of serious involvement in the subject this is the most comprehensive up to date informative and well written source of information on suicide and suicidal behaviour an invaluable work of reference which will be essential for clinicians and researchers for many years to come andrew sims emeritus professor of psychiatry st james's university hospital leeds uk british journal of psychiatry

the authors identify the risk and protective factors for self harm exploring why some adolescents with suicidal thoughts go on to harm themselves while others do not what motivates some young people to seek help and whether distressed teenagers feel they receive the support they need

augmenting the broad information contained in the apa's handbook of psychiatric measures this in depth guide examines the real world issues involved in implementing measures in actual clinical settings in just five chapters its 12 distinguished contributors focus on both the uses and limitations of structured diagnostic interviews in clinical practice and on specific measures for assessing two crucially important factors in clinical practice suicide risk and global functioning standardized evaluation in clinical practice is a groundbreaking guide that details the pros and cons of using structured interviews and rating scales in clinical settings to ensure reliable and valid assessment of diagnoses symptoms and outcomes

each year almost 30 000 individuals take their own lives making suicide the eighth leading cause of death in the united states the data on completed suicide become all the more disturbing when one considers that completed suicides represent only a small percentage of the number of attempts that suicide may be statistically underreported and that the rates of suicide in many industrialized countries are increasing suicide has likewise been found to be the most frequently encountered emergency situation for mental health professionals with clinicians consistently ranking work with suicidal patients as the most stressful of all clinical endeavors combining the clinical experience and practical recommendations of some of the world's foremost authorities on suicidal and life threatening behaviors suicide guidelines for assessment management and treatment is designed to fill current gaps in the training efforts of the mental health and health care professions in teaching clinicians how best to work with suicidal patients the chapters are constructed as modules that cover a specific topic in a basic curriculum on suicidology and include workable practice guidelines that are both essential and up to date topics include theories of suicide epidemiology of suicide biological research understanding child and youth suicide and suicide among the elderly procedures for detection of high risk factors emergency room care hospitalization and its alternatives psychopharmacological treatments psychological assessment cognitive and psychodynamic approaches to working with suicidal patients training and supervision of mental health professionals in the study of suicide postvention malpractice and risk management and forensic issues in suicidology by bringing together in one landmark volume the cumulative clinical wisdom of many of the pre eminent experts in suicidology this book for the first time provides the practitioner and practitioner in training with a set of clear and useful guidelines for working with the suicidal patient in clinical practice as such it will have broad appeal to psychologists psychiatrists social workers marriage and family therapists and other mental health professionals as well as to primary care physicians nurses and other health care professionals

this book describes a new method an actual system of conducting suicide risk assessments that are clinically sound professionally responsible and legally defensible this is the first attempt to simplify and organize the risk assessment process into a logical structured format with practical guidelines and specific step by step instruction that can be followed from the beginning of the assessment to the end

provides practical advice regarding the evaluation and management of disorders of behaviour and development as they confront clinicians in everyday practice

latina health in the united states identifies and offers an in depth examination of the most critical health issues that affect latinas health and health care

within the united states in this comprehensive resource the contributors examine a wide variety of topics that address latina women s health concerns such as sexual and reproductive health issues chronic conditions such as heart disease cancer and diabetes the impact of alcohol tobacco and other drugs mental health issues adolescent health and rural and migrant occupational health latina health in the united states is a unique guide to the health and well being of the women in our country s fastest growing population this edited volume is a much needed and timely collection comprehensively mapping out the issues most central to latina health today the collection raises not only issues central to research and scholarship on latina health it also serves as a guide for future policy decisions in regard to latina health latina health in the united states stands as a definitive collection for years to come natalia molina associate professor of ethnic studies university of california san diego an extraordinarily valuable volume detailing and analyzing the complex realities of latina health in the u s and the social cultural and economic factors that influence them essential reading written by the best in the field for health workers public health professionals educators students and other caregivers ruth sidel professor of sociology hunter college and author keeping women and children last america s war on the poor

suicidal behaviour is an important issue in the military there are some specific problems arising in the military surrounding an army is a closed system that may restrict personal freedoms many servicemen loose significant relationships and have financial and psychological problems an army is an aggressive masculine community and sometimes aggression is a part of the staff training firearms as a means of suicide are available in the military a combination of psychosocial problems with availability of firearms contributes to incidents of suicide in the military this book is dedicated to the relationship between military service and suicidal behaviour the impact of peacekeeping missions on suicidal behaviour is also discussed this book will be of interest to physicians psychologists other clinicians experts in public health management and military people

understanding of suicidal behavior has become more nuanced than it was years ago and it has become apparent that no one theory and no one therapy can fill all the many manifestations of self destructive feelings and behaviors from the foreword editors psychologists yufit northwestern u medical school and lester richard stockton college of new jersey both are specialists in suicide briefly introduce 18 contributions a few of their own aimed at bringing clinicians up to date on assessment and a myriad of treatment and prevention approaches the special issues section addresses the legacy of suicide coping in schools college students and suicide terrorism

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